

# Composites Test Fixtures - Compression Anti-Buckling

#### **Features**

- Versions available to meet the following standards:
  - ASTM D695 / ASTM D3846
  - Boeing BSS 7260
  - SACMA SRM-1
  - ISO 14126 / prEN 2850
- Anti-buckling plates with cut-outs for bonded strain gauges available
- Wide temperature range
- Stainless steel construction for easy maintenance and durability

#### Description

The anti-buckling fixture was originally designed for the compression testing of rigid plastics per ASTM D 695 and the shear testing of reinforced plastics per ASTM D 3846. Boeing then adapted the fixture for use with high strength composites, introducing an L-shaped base support to ensure accurate and consistent alignment of the fixture and specimen.

The SACMA standard followed the Boeing design with an added alternative support fixture with a cutout, allowing bonded strain gages to be used at the center of the specimen for precise strain measurement.

## Principle of Operation

The fixtures incorporate ribbed guides to provide lateral support for the specimen whilst minimizing the contact area (Note: the rib detail in SACMA SRM-1 is different from that in ASTM D695). The fixtures are bolted together supporting the specimen. Both wing nuts and hex nuts are provided – the hex nuts allow the use of a torque wrench to set the exact bolt torques.

The specimen and fixtures are located between a pair of compression platens. ASTM D695 describes placing the specimen and Anti-Bucking fixtures directly between the platens but the composites testing standards all require the use of an L-shaped base support.

It is very important that the platens are well aligned, because the load is applied to the specimen through the end face. For this reason it is recommended that one of the platens incorporates a lockable spherical seat to ensure parallelism.

ASTM D695 describes the use of untabbed specimens for the determination of both modulus and ultimate strength. Compression tests on high strength composite materials require different specimen designs for modulus and ultimate strength. Modulus is determined using a rectangular flat specimen but the determination of ultimate strength requires a tabbed specimen with a short unsupported gauge section.

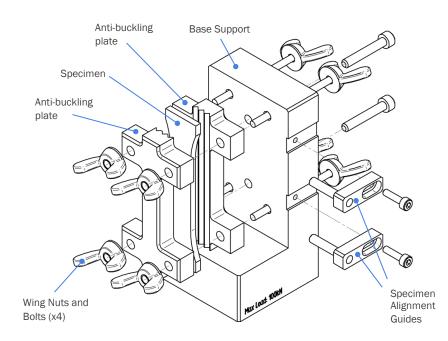
When determining modulus strain measurement is required. Strain can be measured using a pair of strain gauges one on each side of the specimen (versions of the guide plates incorporating cut-outs to provide clearance for the gauges and wires are available). It is also possible to use clip-on or automatic extensometers.

### **Application Range**

- Type of test: End Loading, Compression & Shear
- Specimen material: Rigid Plastics, Reinforced Plastics and Composites
- Specimen shapes: Flat specimens as per standards



▲ Anti-buckling fixture with base support end loaded between compression platens. The upper compression platen has a lockable spherical seat



1

## **Specifications**

Catalog Number		S4931A	CP108932	CP114221 CP114215		CP115010	CP115011	
Test Standard		ASTM D695 and D3846		SACMA	SACMA SRM-1		nd prEN 2850	
With Strain Gauge Cutout		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	
Maximum Load	kN	100		100		100		
Temperature Range	°C	-100 to +350		-100 to +350		-100 to +350		
	°F	-148 to +662		-148 to +662		-148 to +662		
Specimen Thickness (including tabs)	mm	1.0 to 12.7		1.0 to 12.7		1.0 to 12.7		
	in	0.04 to 0.5		0.04 to 0.5		0.04 to 0.5		
Specimen Length	mm	79.4		80.0		75.0 to 80.0		
	in	3.13		3.15		2.95 to 3.15		
Mass (approximate)	kg	0.3		0.3		0.3		
	lb	0.66		0.66		0.66		
Upper and Lower Interface (see Note 1 below)		Platen of minimum diameter 100 mm (4 in.)		Platen of minimum diameter 100 mm (4 in.)		Platen of minimum diameter 100 mm (4 in.)		
Effective Length (A)	mm	73.0		73.0		70.0		
	in	2.87		2.87		2.75		
Overall Width (B)	mm	36.5		38.1		36.5		
	in	1.44		1.50		1.44		
Depth (C)	mm	19.1		28.6		25.0		
	in	0.75		1.	.13	0.98		

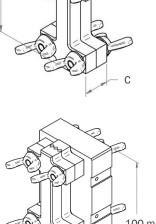
Note 1: It is recommended that the upper platen incorporates a lockable spherical seat

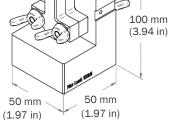
# Accessories

CP114249	Base Support for for Anti-Buckling Support Jigs/Plates to Boeing BSS 7260 (ASTM D 695 modified) / SACMA SRM-1 / prEN 2850
CP105578 / CP107495	Electrical Adapters for 350/120 ohm strain gauges
Strain Gauge Extensometer	Contact Instron

## **Configuration Table**

		Test Standard						
Category	Catalog Number	ASTM D695	ASTM D3846	Boeing BSS 7260	SACMA SRM-1	prEN 2850	ISO 14126	
	S4931A or CP108932	•	•	•				
Anti-buckling jigs	CP114221 or CP114215				٠			
	CP115010 or CP115011					•	٠	
Base Support	CP114249	0	0	٠	٠	٠	•	
Required						O Optional		





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